

SYLLABUS FOR PRATHIBHA PRAVEENA EXAMINATION

Subject	Portion
PHYSICS	<p>I. Mechanics Force, Different types of forces, Newton's laws of motion, Uniform circular motion, Work, Energy and Power, Law of conservation of energy theorem</p> <p>II. Optics Refraction, Reflection, Laws of refraction, Principle of Reversibility, Lateral displacement, Refraction through prism, Apparent and Real depth, Critical angle and total internal reflection, Refraction through mirrors and lens, Power of lens magnification and determination of focal length of lens, Human eye.</p> <p>III. Sounds Reflection of sound waves; Echoes, Forced and natural vibration, Resonance</p> <p>IV. Electricity Definition of current, Ohm's law, Concepts of emf, Potential difference, Resistance and Resistance in series and parallel combinations, Resistivity, Electric power and household circuits.</p> <p>V. Electro magnetism Magnetic effects of current : Oersted's experiment, Rule to find the direction of magnetic field, Solenoid, Electromagnets and permanent magnets force due to magnetic field on a current carrying conductor and its application in dc motor</p> <p>VI. Electromagnetic induction and its applications to A.C generator and transformer</p> <p>VII. HEAT Definitions of heat and temperature, Different types of thermometers, Specific heat capacities, principle of method of mixtures, Latent heat, change of phase.</p>
CHEMISTRY	<p>I. Periodic properties and variations of properties</p> <p>a. Periodic properties and their variations in groups and periods</p> <p>b. Periodicity on the basis of Atomic number of elements.</p>

II. Chemical Bonding

III. Study of acids, Bases and Salts

- a) Simple definitions in terms of the molecules and their characteristic properties.
- b) Ions present in mineral acids, alkalis and salts and their solutions; use of litmus and pH paper to test for acidity and alkalinity.
- c) Definitions of salt and types of salts
- d) General properties of salts
- e) Preparations of salts.

IV. Mole concept and Stereochemistry

V. Electrolysis

- a) Electrolytes and non- electrolytes
- b) Applications of electrolysis
- c) Acids, Bases and salts as electrolytes

VI. Metallurgy

- a) Definition of metals and non-metals
- b) Comparison of metals and non-metals
- c) Reduction of metallic oxides
- d) Extraction of metals based on the activity series
- e) Corrosion of iron and its prevention
- f) Metals and their alloys

VII. Organic Chemistry

- a) Introduction to Organic Compounds
- b) Structure and isomerism
- c) Homologous Series
- d) Nomenclature
- e) Hydrocarbons (alkanes, alkenes, alkynes)
- f) Alcohols (Ethanol)
- g) Carboxylic acids (Acetic acid)

MATHEMATICS

- I. Real Numbers
- II. Pair of linear equations
- III. Quadratic equations
- IV. Arithmetic progression
- V. Triangles and Circles
- VI. Mensuration
- VII. Statistics

VIII. Trigonometry IX. Factors and exponents X. Coordinate Geometry XI. Permutation and Combination XII. Probability XIII. Matrices
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BIOLOGY	I. Life processes a) Photosynthesis b) Digestion c) Excretion d) Circulation and Transportations in plants and animals e) Respiration II. Reproduction in organisms III. Control and Coordination IV. Heredity and evolution V. Our world (Ecology)
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